

# Ammonia@Max

Production managers of ammonia plants are under pressure to maximize profitability due to global competition, worldwide market saturation, tightening legislation on ecosphere load, and fluctuating oil/gas prices. IPCOS optimization solutions for ammonia plants relieve these pressures and increase margins.

## THE BENEFITS ARE OBVIOUS:

### Benefits of base layer control optimization and maintenance services:

- Improved plant stability (optimal on-stream factor)
- Minimal alarms (operators can focus on essential operations)
- Minimal operator interventions
- Standardization of controls (ease of maintenance)
- Highly trained operators and maintenance engineers

### Benefits of MES layer control optimization and maintenance services:

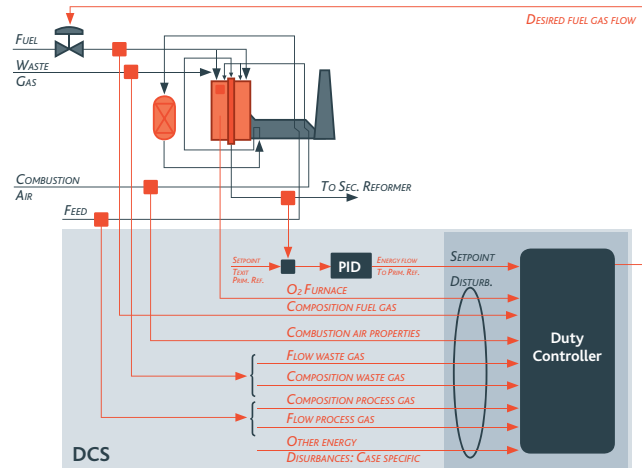
- Increased ammonia production (up to 2%)
- Minimize specific natural gas consumption (up to 1%)
- Increased steam export or minimized steam consumption (depends on plant layout)
- Online key performance indices computations used for accurate performance monitoring

## OPTIMIZATION SOLUTIONS FOR AMMONIA

### Layered approach

IPCOS and our partners help you achieve optimal operation of your ammonia plant, from solving basic instrumentation and control problems to high-end optimization.

### Some examples:



### Base Layer automation and control:

- Major review and optimization of existing controls
- Tuning of controls and optimization of control structures (duty controllers, reformer pass controller)
- Board to DCS migration
- Standardization of controls
- Documentation
- Instrumentation/actuators review and upgrade (e.g. pneumatic to electric)
- Advanced maintenance services on base layer controls

- Performance monitoring services for basic controls
- Engineer and operator training
- Instrumentation maintenance (e.g. online analyzers)

### Manufacturing Execution Systems (MES):

- Data reconciliation, yield accounting and other online KPI computations
- APC installations and maintenance
- Process Information Management Systems (PIMS)
- Real-time optimization

**inca**

FERTILIZER & SYNGAS  
SOLUTIONS



# CONTROL TARGETS OF APC ON AMMONIA UNITS:

## REFORMING:

- Constant and optimal make-up gas composition, reduce fluctuations
- Uniform optimal methane cracking
- Tolerate heating value fluctuations of fuel gas
- Optimize energy usage (compressors, firing etc.)
- Avoid coking in the reformer tubes

## SHIFT CONVERTERS:

- Maximize CO conversion
- Keep temperature specifications

## CO2 REMOVAL:

- Minimize aMDEA solution flow for given CO2 slip
- Minimize stripping steam for given CO2 slip
- Maximize total throughput taking care of the allowed CO2 slip to the methanizer

## COLD BOX:

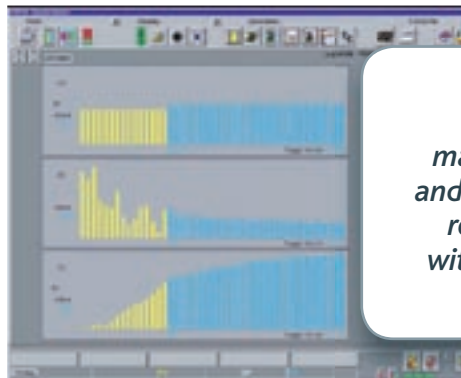
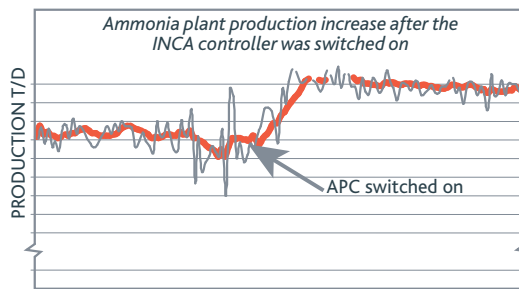
- Constant H2/N2 ratio

## SYNTHESIS:

- Maximize conversion rate at minimum energy consumption (compressor)
- Maximize steam production

## STEAM GENERATION:

- Maximize production of high pressure steam



**Ammonia Operator:**  
*"APC has increased the maximum production level and minimizes the production reduction during periods with disturbances and plant problems."*

OPERATOR CAN OBSERVE FUTURE MOVES OF THE INCA CONTROLLER ON THE DCS

# Ammonia @Max

## OUR PARTNERS

IPCOS works together with Uhde, Stamicarbon, Haldor-Topsøe, Johnson Matthey for designing dedicated APC solutions for their licensed technologies.

The combination of in-depth process know-how from the licensors, APC technology, APC implementation experience and process knowledge of IPCOS guarantees best performance APC solutions resulting in sustainable benefits for customers for many years.

IPCOS also teams up with Naizak, Ceomag and Siemens for APC solutions.

## REFERENCES

### YARA

Benefit studies on several ammonia, urea units | Tuning of existing controllers | APC installation on several ammonia units | APC installation on urea unit | Global APC framework agreement

### PCS NITROGEN

Tuning of existing controllers | Design and implementation of duty controllers | APC Benefit studies on an ammonia unit | APC installation on ammonia unit

### KEMIRA

Benefit studies on an ammonia unit | Tuning of existing controllers | Design and implementation of optimal controllers

### BASF

Benefit studies on an ammonia unit | APC installation on an ammonia unit

### PIC (KUWAIT)

Tuning of existing controllers | Design and implementation of duty controllers



**IPCOS**

© 2008 IPCOS Creators in Control. All Rights Reserved.

[www.ipcos.com](http://www.ipcos.com) E-mail: [info@ipcos.com](mailto:info@ipcos.com)

### OFFICE BELGIUM

Technologielaan 11-0101  
 3001 Leuven  
 Belgium  
 Tel. +32 16 39 30 83  
 Fax. +32 16 39 30 80

### OFFICE NETHERLANDS

Boscheweg 135B  
 5282 WV Boxtel  
 Netherlands  
 Tel. +31 411 613 500  
 Fax. +31 411 616 710

### OFFICE MIDDLE-EAST

P.O. Box 4  
 Dammam 31411  
 Kingdom of Saudi Arabia  
 Tel. : +966-3-889-2085 Ext. : 117  
 Fax : +966-3-889-2086